L4490A and L4491A

RF Switch Platform

Shorten your switch matrix development time with a robust, reliable solution

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Introduction

The Keysight Technologies, Inc. L4490A/91A RF switch platform simplifies the task of defining and building a custom switch matrix. Engineers are often under pressure to lower cost and get to market quickly. The L4490A/91A provides the right tools to easily define and build a custom switch matrix while reducing your overall design time – all without sacrificing signal integrity. In addition, with the robust design, you can have confidence in the reliability and longevity of your system.

The RF switch platform easily integrates into your test environment with standard rack mount kits, LAN and GPIB connectivity, graphical web interface and software drivers for the most common programming environments.

This platform is ideal for R&D and manufacturing engineers creating custom switch matrices for A/D and wireless applications testing mobile radios, handsets, base stations, radio components, and other wireless devices. Also, with the broad range of supported switches up to 50 GHz, you can future-proof your investment for emerging standards like WiMAXTM, LTE and UMB.

Build custom designs from multiplexers, blocking or non-blocking matrices or a combination of both with signal conditioning to meet your unique needs.

Key Features

- Flexible and easily configurable switch mounting system for robust and reliable signal routing
- 3D models included for quick RF cable layout and documentation
- Graphical web interface for quick setup, troubleshooting and support
- Easy connection and control of all the most popular microwave switches and attenuators
- Expandable up to 128 coil drives
- Effective switch management with switch verification, sequences and relay counter
- Software drivers for most common programming environments
- LXI compliance includes web interface and built-in Ethernet connectivity

Hardware Platform

Two Sizes with Ample Space to Mount Switches and Other Components

2U and 4U high versions of the switch platform are available to give you flexibility for your unique needs and expandability for future projects. Both platforms come standard with 64 coil drives integrated into the enclose with options for expansion. The 2U version uses a bottom mounting tray with pre-drilled holes for mounting up to 8 multiport switches or a combination of devices using optional bracket kits. See Figure 1.

Switch drive controller

Pre-drilled bottom plate for mounting RF switches and other components

Room for up to four distribution boards for easy control of switches and attenuators

Customizable two-layer front panel

Power and LED status indicators

Customizable rear panel for RF connectors
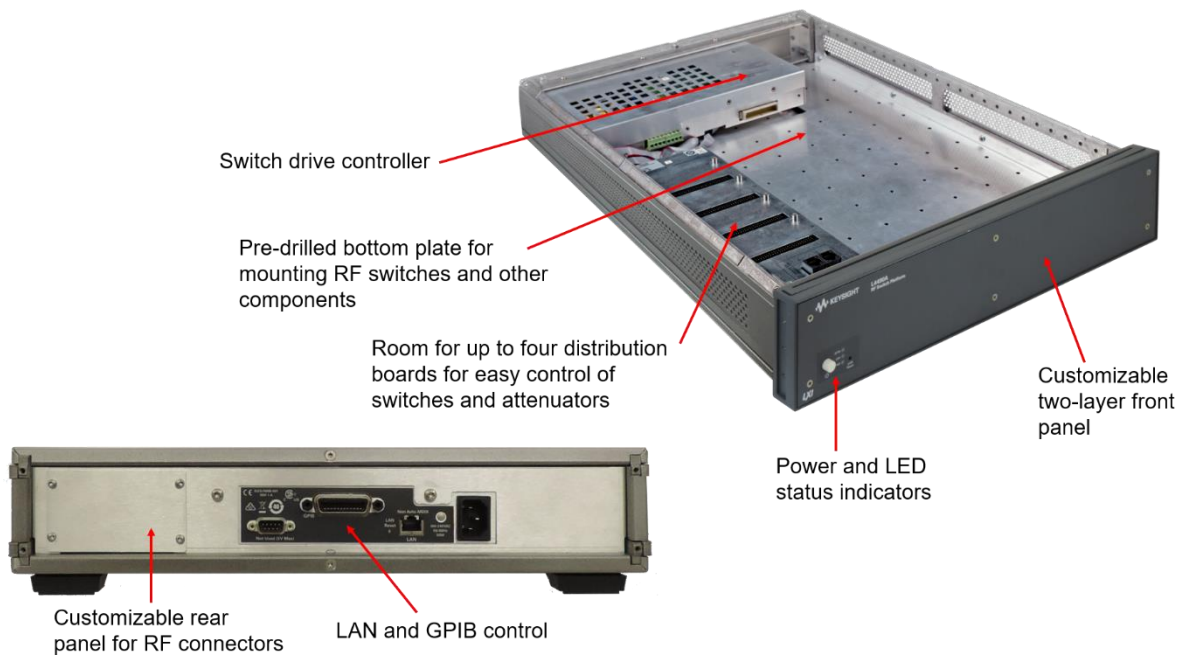
LAN and GPIB control

Figure 1. L4490A RF Switch Platform

The 4U version has a unique switch mounting system with a robust design ensuring that all components are securely mounted, giving you confidence in a highly accurate and repeatable RF connection. It utilizes a switch mounting system with a tray for vertically mounting switches and attenuators using optional bracket kits. All devices are securely mounted with the RF connectors on top, giving you a compact, flexible solution to meet your custom needs.

The 4U switch mounting tray has plenty of space for mounting and controlling up to 48 SPDT switches or 16 multiport switches, or a combination of these and other devices. Note that some complex switch configurations require more than the supplied 600 mA quiescent current. See quiescent current calculations in the specifications section for more information. Another mounting tray at the rear of the instrument provides space for mounting additional components. There is also an optional front panel with locations for mounting up to 8 multiport switches. The 4U unit also has a location on the rear panel to mount a user-provided fan for when cooling is required. See Figure 2.

Durable switch/attenuator mounting locations

First two switch bays are removable for more flexible component mounting

Customizable two-layer front panel

Power and LED status indicators

Customizable rear panels for RF connectors

LAN and GPIB control

Location for user mountable fan
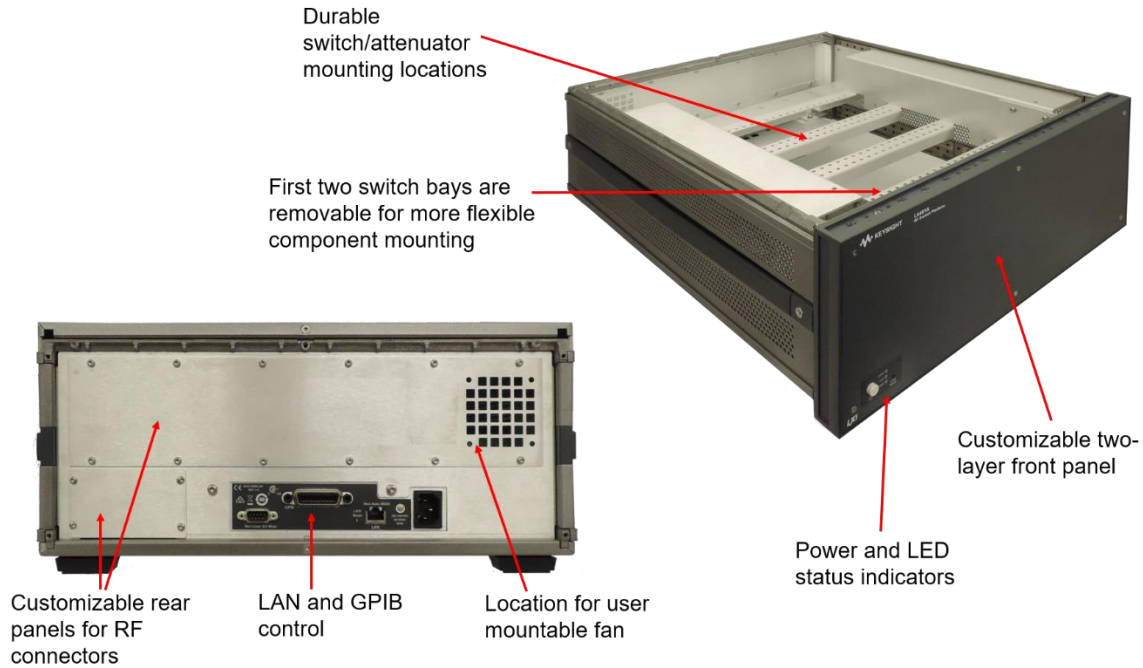
Figure 2. L4491A RF Switch Platform

The design also provides easy access for building, customizing and servicing the unit. You can easily remove the top, bottom, front and rear panels for quick access. The front and rear panels can be customized for your unique needs. You can drill or punch holes for mounting RF connectors, LEDs and other signal routing components. See Figure 3.

User configured 4x4 matrix

User configurable front panel with option 001 provides holes to mount 8 multiport switches

Rear mounting tray for additional components

Easy ribbon cable connections to switches

Figure 3. L4491A Customization

Computers Models Decrease Development Time

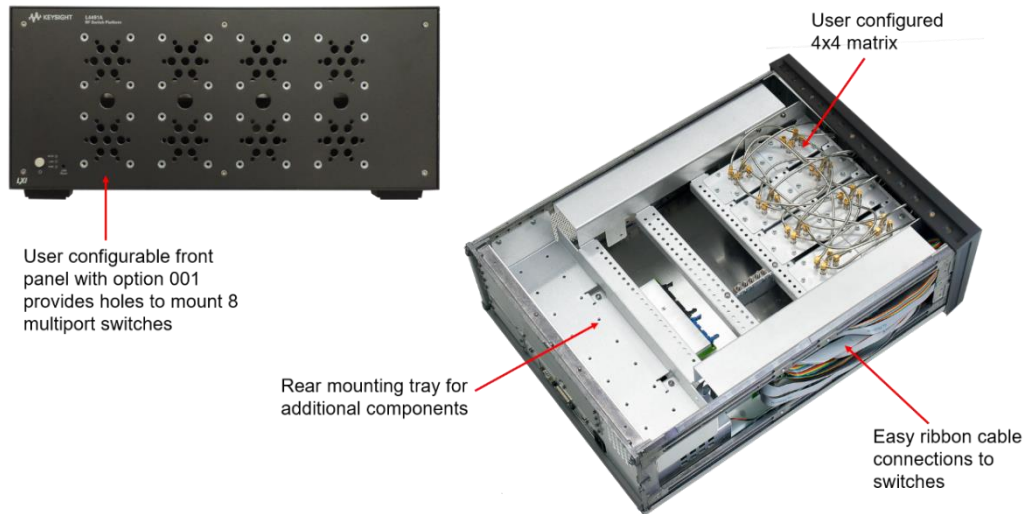For even more time savings 2D and 3D models of the switch mounting system, switches and brackets are provided in .dxf, .stp and .igs formats. This enables you to quickly layout cable routing and document your solution in your own modeling tools. See Figure 4.
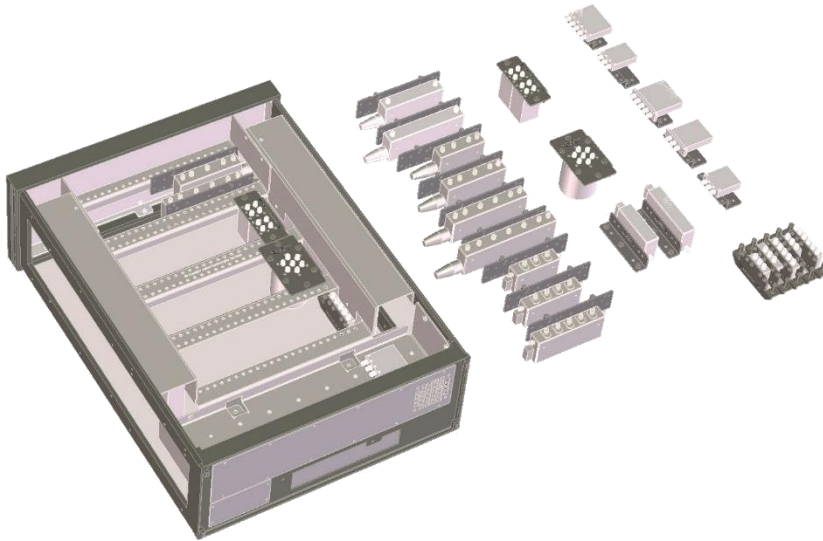
Figure 4. 3D Models

Easy Serviceability

With the switch mounting system, switches are easily replaced through the bottom of the box without disturbing the RF cabling. See Figure 5. The Y1156A diagnostics board tests the L4490A/91A to ensure all the control signals are being delivered to the switches. This test is easily done using the switch sequences supplied through the web interface.
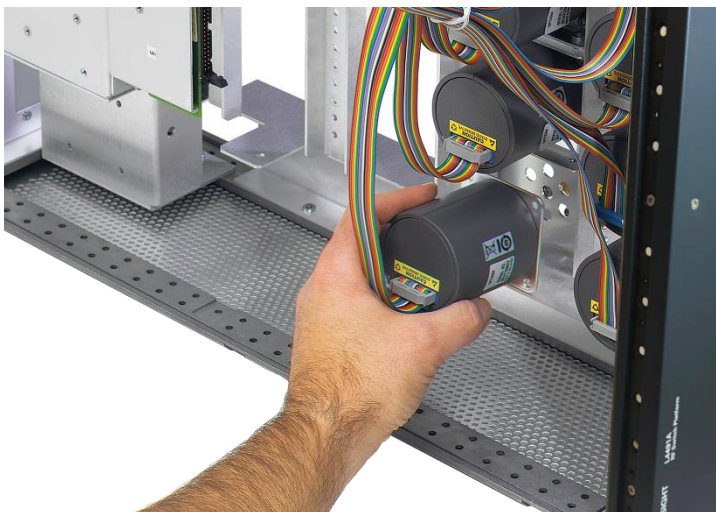

Figure 5. Easy to service the unit without disturbing the RF cabling

Switch Drive and Readback Capabilities

The Keysight L4490A/91A integrates the power and control signals for all of the most popular RF and uW switches and attenuators. It comes standard with 64 switch coil drive lines – that's enough to control 32 standard SPDT switches or 8 multiport switches. With Option 002, it's expandable to control another 64 coils. In addition, access to the 5 V, 12 V and 24 V supplies is also available to control other devices in your RF switch matrix. If you need more control and monitoring lines, Option 004 adds 16 digital IO lines and 28 additional relay drive lines. Both uses distribution boards for simple connections to the switches using standard ribbon cables.

The distribution boards also have digital inputs so you can read back the actual position of the switch, giving you more confidence in switch closures. Use digital outputs to drive LEDs to show the actual switch position.

SW Control

Graphical Web Interface

The built-in graphical web browser interface provides remote access and control of the instrument via a Java-enabled browser such as Internet Explorer. Using the web interface, you can set-up, troubleshoot and maintain your instrument from anywhere on the network. See Figure 6.
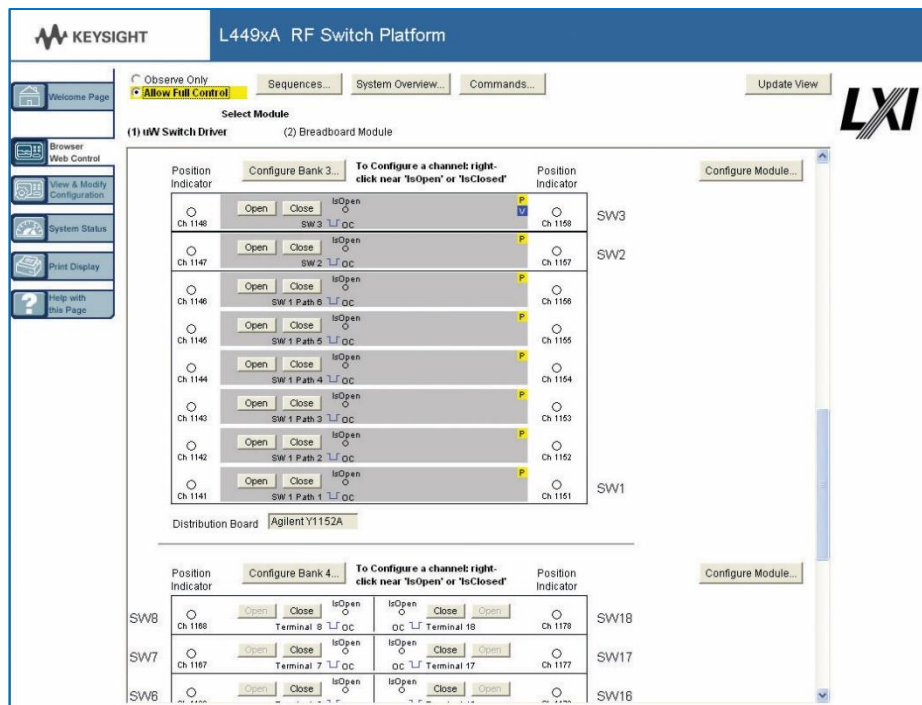

Figure 6. The web interface makes it easy to set up, troubleshoot and maintain your test remotely

The graphical web interface provides the following functions:

- View and modify instrument setup
- Configure switch/attenuator channels
- Open or close switches
- Send, receive and view SCPI commands
- Define and execute switch sequences
- View error queue
- Get status reports on relay cycle counts, firmware revisions, and more

Additionally, since the web server is built into the instrument, you can access it on any operating system that supports the web browser without having to install any special software. Password protection and LAN lockout are also provided for additional security.

Switch Management

Switch sequences allow you to define and control complex signal paths with user assigned names. Sequences can be nested and called from your program. Up to 500 sequences can be defined and stored in non-volatile memory so when power is lost, the sequences are not. Use sequences and the break-before-make features to ensure switch closures are made in the right order and eliminate possible damage to your valuable DUTs or test equipment. See Figure 7.

Switch counts are also stored in the instrument's non-volatile memory. So you can monitor when a a switch is nearing its end-of-life. Additionally, power up/down states can be identified and stored in non-volatile memory, protecting the DUT when power is lost.
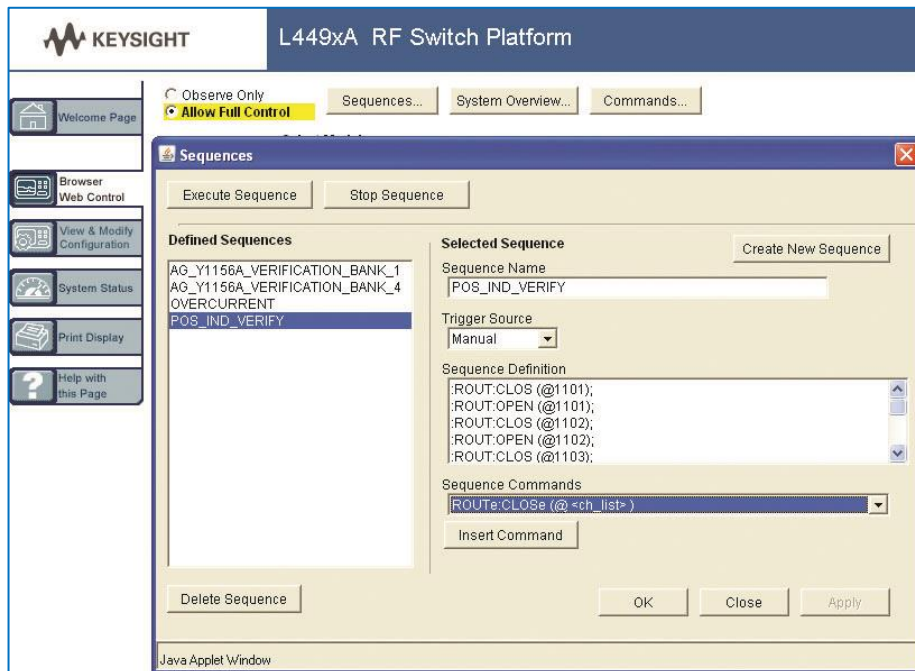

Figure 7. L4490A/91A switch sequences developed/executed from the Web interface or programming environment

Standard Ethernet connectivity with LXI

The L4490A/91A comes standard with built-in GPIB and Ethernet connectivity. The 100BaseT Ethernet interface offers highspeed connections that allow for remote access and control. You can set up a private network to filter out unwanted LAN traffic and speed up the I/O throughput or take advantage of the remote capabilities and distribute your tests worldwide. Monitor, troubleshoot or debug your application remotely.

Software for most popular programming environments

Full support for standard programming environments ensures compatibility and efficiency. The L4490A/91A supports the SCPI language and is software compatible with the L4445A and 34945A uW switch drivers. You can use direct I/O with the or use software you already have and know, standard IVI and LabVIEW software drivers that provide compatibility with the most popular development environments including:

- Keysight VEE PRO
- National Instruments LabVIEW, Lab-Windows/CVI, TestStand, and Switch Manager
- Microsoft C/C++ and Visual Basic

Supported Components

The following Keysight microwave switches and attenuators are directly supported with the Y1150A-Y1155A distribution boards:

- N181x/U9397x Series SPDT switches
- 8762/3/4 Series SPDT switches
- 8765x coaxial switches
- 8766x/8767x/8768x multiport switches
- 87104x/106x/L710xx/L720xx multiport switches
- 87406x Series matrix switches
- 87204x/206x Series multiport switches
- 87606x Series matrix switches
- 87222x/L7222 transfer switches
- 849x/8490x Series attenuators

Other switches and devices through individual screw terminal connections

Keysight Custom RF Switch Solutions

Keysight also offers fully customized RF switch solutions ranging from basic RF switches arranged in standard topologies to complex RF switches and other signal routing and conditioning components arranged in highly complex and custom topologies based on your requirements. Example matrices include designs ranging from a simple 1 x 12 fanout to a full 10 x 10 non-blocking, full access matrix.

These solutions are completely assembled and offer high performance, and high reliability with Keysight RF switches or other specified components. The high-quality, semi-rigid coaxial cables ensure excellent signal integrity. These systems are also fully tested with S-parameters on every signal path and include full documentation and support. In example is shown in Figure 8. See www.keysight.com/find/switchmatrix to find out more.
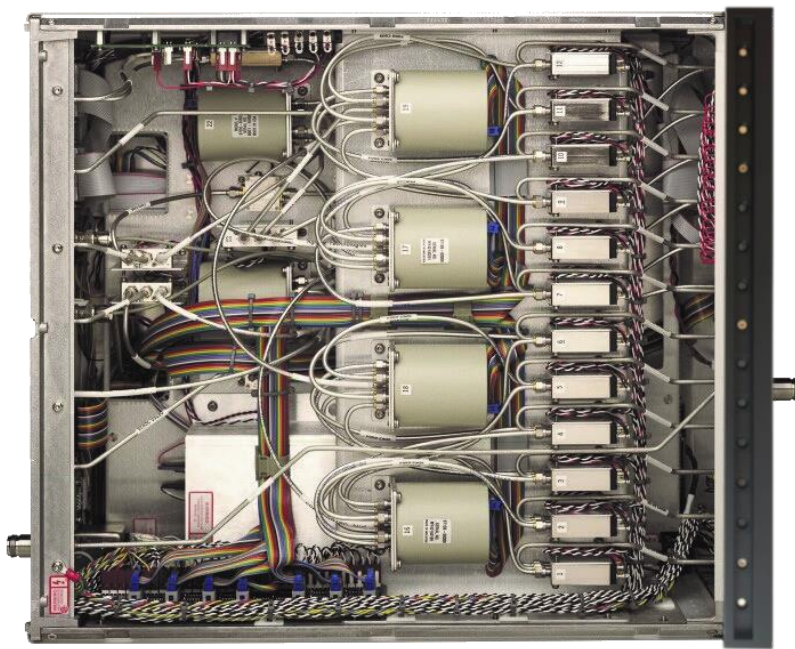
Figure 8. Keysight custom solutions are fully integrated, tested and documented

Characteristics and Specifications

Switch Drive (64 channels)	
Low side drive mode	
Driver off voltage (max)	30 V
Driver off leakage current	500 µA
Driver on current (max)	600 µA
Driver on voltage (max)	0.5 V at 600 mA
TTL drive mode	
Hi output voltage	3 V at I_{out} = 2 mA
Lo output voltage	0.4 V at I_{in} = 20 mA
Lo input current	20 mA
Position Indicator Sense Inputs	
Channels	64
Lo input voltage (max)	0.8 V
Hi input voltage (min)	2.5 V
Input resistance	> 100 kΩ at V_{in} ≤ 5 V > 20 kΩ at V_{in} > 5 V
Maximum input voltage	30 V
Switch Drive Power Supply	
Voltage	TTL or low-level AC
Current	40 mV p-p
Quiescent Current Requirement	Most latching switches require some small amount of quiescent current to remain in their position. This current can range from 1 to 2 mA to 50 mA to 40 mA. Be sure to calculate your quiescent current needs using the 5989-2272EN Configuration Guide. Example: Twelve 87106C nominal quiescent current: 12 x 30 mA = 360 mA Plus six N1810TL nominal quiescent current: 6 x 1.5 mA = 9 mA Total nominal quiescent current = 369 mA
External Power Connection	
Voltage range	4.75 V to 30 V
Current limit	2 A
LED Indicator (current mode drivers)	
Channels	64
Supply voltage	5 V nominal
LED current drive	5 mA nominal (prog 1-20 mA)
Driver compliance voltage	0.8 V
Memory	
States	5 instrument states with user label in non-volatile memory

General Specifications	
Power supply and line frequency	100 V to 240 V ±10% (50-60 Hz ±10% auto sensed)
Power consumption	100/200 VA
Operating environment	Full accuracy for 0ºC to 55ºC Full accuracy to 80% R.H. at 40ºC
Storage environment	-40ºC to 70ºC
Safety conforms to	CSA, UL/IEC/EN 61010-1
EMC conforms to	IEC/EN 61326-1, CISPR 11

Mechanical Characteristics	L4490A	L4491A
Dimensions (H x W x L)	88.1 x 425.6 x 574.0 mm (3.47 x 17.76 x 22.60 in)	177.0 x 425.6 x 574.0 mm (6.97 x 17.76 x 22.60 in)
Weight	7.7 kg (17 lbs)	9.1 kg (20 lbs)

Additional Power	
±5 V	1 A
+12 V	3 A (3 A fused)
+24 V	0.6 A
Total max power[1]	35 W at 40ºC derated linearly to 10W at 55ºC (L4490A) 40 W at 40ºC derated linearly to 10 W at 55ºC (L4491A)

Digital IO Option 004	
Max module power dissipation	16 digital IO lines plus 28 relay drive lines
Power available	6W
12 V regulation no load to full	10%
5 V regulation no load to full load	5%
Max power from 12 V	6 W
Max power from 5 V	1 W
28 relay drives	sink up to 100 mA
GPIO ports chan 1 and chan 2	8 configure bits as input or output
Chan 3	3 output bits

Software Specifications

Supported Software Components	
Operating systems	Microsoft Windows 7 and 10
Standard compliant drivers	IVI-C (32-bit/64-bit), IVI-COM (32-bit/64-bit)
IVI class support	IviDriver 1.0, IviSwtch 4.0
Application development environments (ADE)	Microsoft Visual Basic, Microsoft Visual C++, Microsoft .NET, Visual Basic, Agilent VEE Pro, National Instruments LabVIEW
Keysight IO Libraries Suite	Version 2018 or greater

[1] If additional power is required to drive relays, use an external power supply.

Ordering and Configuration Information

Table 1. L449xA Product Options

Model	Description	Comments
L4490A	2U RF switch platform	Includes switch driver and space to mount RF components. Comes standard with LAN and GPIB interface. User's guide is included on CD
L4490A-004	Add 16-bit digital IO and 28 bits of relay drive lines	Recommended for DIO control
L4491A	4U RF switch platform	Includes switch driver and space to mount RF components. Comes standard with LAN and GPIB interface. User's guide is included on CD
L4491A-001	Front panel with holes to mount up to 8 Keysight	Replaces STD blank front panel with a front panel
L4491A-002	Add 64 additional switch drive lines with additional 34945EXT	Required if you have more than 4 distribution boards
L4491A-004	Add 16-bit digital IO and 28 bits of relay drive lines	Recommended for DIO control
L4491A-005	Standard 4U unit with center tray for mounting switches	Recommended for RF switch mounting configurations
L4491A-006	4U unit with bottom mounting tray (pre-drilled bottom for mounting switches and no center switch	Replaces center tray mounting option 005 with no center tray and mounting holes on bottom of the unit
L449xA-AXA	Standard rackmount flange kit	
L449xA-AXB	Standard rackmount kit with handles	

Table 2. Distribution Boards

Distribution boards are required for control of external switches. See Table 5 to determine correct distribution boards needed.

Model	Description
Y1150A	Distribution board for 8 N181x/U9397x SPDT switches
Y1151A	Distribution board for two 87104x/106x/L7x0xx multiport or 87406B matrix switches
Y1152A	Distribution board for one 87204x/206x or 87606B switch and two N181x switches
Y1153A	Distribution board for two 84904/5/6/7/8 or 8494/5/6 step attenuators
Y1154A	Distribution board for two 87222/L7222C transfer switches and six N181x SPDT switches
Y1155A	Distribution board with generic screw terminals for driving 16 switch coils
Y1156A	Diagnostics board to verify switch control signals (Recommended for troubleshooting purposes)

Table 3. Mounting Kits

Includes brackets, screws, and ribbon cables where appropriate

Model	Description	Comments
Y1170A	Mounting brackets and ribbon cables for mounting qty 5 N181x or 8762/3/4 Series switches in the L4491A	Can mount 12 SPDT switches per bay (up to 48 SPDT witches in switch tray). Ribbon cables only support N1810 series switches
Y1171A	Mounting brackets and ribbon cables for mounting qty 5 N181x or 8762/3/4 Series switches in the L4490A	Can mount up to 8 SPDT switches. Ribbon cables only support N1810 series switches
Y1172A	Mounting brackets and ribbon cables for mounting qty 5 87xxx or L7xxx multiport/matrix switches in the L4490A/91A	Can mount 4 multiport/matrix switches per bay in the L4491A (up to 16 total) and up to 8 multiports in the L4490A
Y1173A	Mounting brackets and ribbon cables for mounting qty 6 87222 series transfer switches in the L4490A/91A (3 brackets and 6 cables)	Can mount up to 12 transfer switches per bay in the L4491A. Recommend right angle RF cable when used in the L4490A due to height restrictions
Y1174A	Mounting brackets and ribbon cables for mounting qty 5 849xx Series step attenuators in the L4490A/91A	Can mount up to 4 attenuators per bay in the L4491A
Y1175A	Mounting brackets for mounting qty 5 849x series attenuators or 876x Series switches in the L4490/91A	Can mount up to 4 attenuators per bay in the L4491A. NO ribbon cables included.

Y1174A mounting bracket (includes 5 brackets and ribbon cables)

Multiport ribbon cable

Y1172A mounting bracket (includes 5 brackets and ribbon cables)

Y1173A mounting bracket for transfer switches (includes 3 brackets and 6 ribbon cables)

Y1170A mounting bracket (includes 5 brackets and ribbon cables)

Y1175A mounting bracket (includes 5 brackets, NO ribbon cables)

Table 4. Mechanical Replacement Parts

Part Number	Description	Comments
L4490-06101	Extra bottom/top mounting tray with pre-drilled mounting holes for mounting switches	Same tray as used in L4490A and L4491A Option 006
L4490-80000	Extra L4490A dual layer front panel	Same front panel as L4491A standard front panel
L4490-80001	Extra L4491A dual layer front panel	Same front panel as L4491A standard front panel
L4490-80002	Extra L4491A dual layer front panel with holes to mount up to 8 Keysight 87xxx or L7xxx style multiport switches	Same front panel as L4491A Option 001
L4490-06213	Extra L4491A rear filler panel Includes fan holes for 60 mm fan (50 mm mounting hole to hole spacing)	Same rear filler panel as on the standard L4991A
L4490-06120	Extra L4490A/L4491A small rear panel	Filler panel

Table 5. Accessory Selection

Use the following table to select distribution boards, mounting brackets and switch options.

Switch Model	Description	Frequency Range	Reference Document Number[2]	Coil Voltage Option	Position Indicator Option	DC Connector Option	Distribution board [No. of switches/board]	Bracket Kit[3]
N1810UL N1810TL N1811TL N1812UL	Un-terminated latching 3-port (SPDT) Terminated latching 3-port (SPDT) Un-terminated latching 5-port Terminated latching 4-port (bypass)	DC – 2, 4,20, or 26.5 GHz	5968-9653E	124	402/403[4]	201: DB9F	Y1150A [8] Y1152A [2] Y1154A [6]	Y1170A (L4491A) Y1171A (L4490A)

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[2] Product and technical overviews for the switches and attenuators listed can be obtained by document number from the Keysight RF & Microwave Test Accessories website. Go to http://www.keysight.com/find/accessories, select 'RF & Microwave Test Accessories,' and search for the document number. Additional information can also be found in the 'RF and Microwave Test Accessories Catalog' accessible from this site. If viewing this document on-line, click on the reference document link.

[3] Bracket kits apply to the L4490A and L4491A. These kits include pre-assembled control cables and hardware for mounting switches/attenuators to the brackets and the bracket assemblies to the L4490A and L4491A RF Switch Platforms.

[4] Drive Option 403 adds current interrupts which allow continuous drive mode to be used within the 34945A/L4445A/L4490A/L4491A.

Table 5. Accessory Selection, cont.

Switch Model	Description	Frequency Range	Reference Document Number[5]	Coil Voltage Option	Position Indicator Option	DC Connector Option	Distribution board [No. of switches/ board]	Bracket Kit[6]
N1810U N1810T N1811T N1812U	Low PIM Switch, SPDT unterminated latching Low PIM Switch, SPDT terminated latching Low PIM Switch, 4 port terminated latching Low PIM Switch, 5 port unterminated latching	DC – 4,20, or 26.5 GHz	N1810-80002	105: 5 VDC1 115: 15 VDC 124: 24 VDC 401: TTL/5 V (CMOS compatible)	402	201: DB9F 202: Solder lug		
87104A 87104B 87104C	SP4T 4-port latching, terminated SP4T 4-port latching, terminated SP4T 4-port latching, terminated	DC – 4 GHz DC – 20 GHz DC – 26.5 GHz	87104-80017	024	Included	161: 16-pin DIP	Y1152A [2]	Y1172A
87104P 87104Q 87104R	Low PIM Switch SP4T, terminated Low PIM Switch SP4T, terminated Low PIM Switch SP4T, terminated	DC – 4 GHz DC – 20 GHz DC – 26.5 GHz	87104-80017	024: 24 VDC T24: TTL/5 V CMOS compatible	Included	161: 16 pin DIP 100: Solder terminals		
87106A 87106B 87106C	SP6T 6-port latching, terminated SP6T 6-port latching, terminated SP6T 6-port latching, terminated	DC – 4 GHz DC – 20 GHz DC – 26.5 GHz	87104-80017	024	Included	161: 16-pin DIP	Y1152A [2]	Y1172A
87106P 87106Q 87106R	Low PIM Switch SP6T, terminated Low PIM Switch SP6T, terminated Low PIM Switch SP6T, terminated	DC – 4 GHz DC – 20 GHz DC – 26.5 GHz	87104-80017	024: 24 VDC T24: TTL/5 V CMOS compatible	Included	161: 16 pin DIP 100: Solder terminals		
87406B	6-port matrix, terminated	DC – 20 GHz	5965-7841E	024	included	161: 16-pin DIP	Y1151A [2]	Y1172A
87406Q	Low PIM Switch, matrix, terminated	DC – 20 GHz	87406-80005	024: 24 VDC T24: TTL/5 V CMOS compatible	Included	161: 16 pin DIP 100: Solder terminals		

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[5] Product and technical overviews for the switches and attenuators listed can be obtained by document number from the Keysight RF & Microwave Test Accessories website. Go to http://www.keysight.com/find/accessories, select 'RF & Microwave Test Accessories,' and search for the document number. Additional information can also be found in the 'RF and Microwave Test Accessories Catalog' accessible from this site. If viewing this document on-line, click on the reference document link.

[6] Bracket kits apply to the L4490A and L4491A. These kits include pre-assembled control cables and hardware for mounting switches/attenuators to the brackets and the bracket assemblies to the L4490A and L4491A RF Switch Platforms.

Table 5. Accessory Selection, cont.

Switch Model	Description	Frequency Range	Reference Document Number[7]	Coil Voltage Option	Position Indicator Option	DC Connector Option	Distribution board [No. of switches/	Bracket Kit[8]
87204A	SP4T 4-port latching, terminated	DC – 4 GHz	5965-3309E	Included	Included	161: 16-pin DIP	Y1152A [1]	Y1172A
87204B	SP4T 4-port latching, terminated	DC – 20 GHz						
87204C	SP4T 4-port latching, terminated	DC – 26.5 GHz						
87206A	SP6T 6-port latching, terminated	DC – 4 GHz						
87206B	SP6T 6-port latching, terminated	DC – 20 GHz						
87206C	SP6T 6-port latching, terminated	DC – 26.5 GHz						
87606B	6-port matrix, terminated	DC – 20 GHz	5965-7842E					
87606Q	Low PIM Switch, matrix, terminated	DC – 20 GHz	87606-80005	024: 24 VDC	N/A	161: 16 pin DIP 100: Solder terminals		
87222C	4-port transfer	DC – 26.5 GHz	5968-2216E	Included	Included	161: 16 pin DIP	Y1154A [2]	Y1173A
87222D	4-port transfer	DC – 40 GHz						
87222E	4-port transfer	DC – 50 GHz						
87222R	Low PIM Switch, transfer	DC – 26.5 GHz	87222-80007	24 VDC	Included	161: 16 pin DIP 100: Solder terminals		
L7104A	SP4T 4-port latching, terminated	DC – 4 GHz DC – 20 GHz	5989-6030EN	024	Included	161: 16 pin DIP	Y1151A [2]	Y1172A
L7104B	SP4T 4-port latching, terminated	DC – 26.5 GHz DC – 4 GHz						
L7104C	SP4T 4-port latching, terminated	DC – 20 GHz DC – 26.5 GHz						
L7106A	SP6T 6-port latching, terminated	DC – 4 GHz DC – 20 GHz						
L7106B	SP6T 6-port latching, terminated	DC – 26.5 GHz DC – 4 GHz						
L7106C	SP6T 6-port latching, terminated	DC – 20 GHz DC – 26.5 GHz						

[7] Product and technical overviews for the switches and attenuators listed can be obtained by document number from the Keysight RF & Microwave Test Accessories website. Go to http://www.keysight.com/find/accessories, select 'RF & Microwave Test Accessories,' and search for the document number. Additional information can also be found in the 'RF and Microwave Test Accessories Catalog' accessible from this site. If viewing this document on-line, click on the reference document link.

[8] Bracket kits apply to the L4490A and L4491A. These kits include pre-assembled control cables and hardware for mounting switches/attenuators to the brackets and the bracket assemblies to the L4490A and L4491A RF Switch Platforms.

Table 5. Accessory Selection, cont.

Switch Model	Description	Frequency Range	Reference Document Number[9]	Coil Voltage Option	Position Indicator Option	DC Connector Option	Distribution board [No. of switches/	Bracket Kit[10]
8762A	Terminated latching 3-port (SPDT)	DC – 4 GHz	5952-1873E	024	N/A	Solder terminals (standard)	Y1155A [8]	Y1170A (L4491A) Y1171A; L4490A
8762B	Terminated latching 3-port (SPDT)	DC – 18 GHz						
8762C	Terminated latching 3-port (SPDT)	DC – 26.5 GHz						
8763A	Terminated latching 4-port (transfer)	DC – 4 GHz						
8763B	Terminated latching 4-port (transfer)	DC – 18 GHz						
8763C	Terminated latching 4-port (transfer)	DC – 26.5 GHz						
8764A	Terminated latching 5-port	DC – 4 GHz						
8764B	Terminated latching 5-port	DC – 18 GHz						
8764C	Terminated latching 5-port	DC – 26.5 GHz						
8762F	75 ohms Terminated (SPDT)	DC – 4 GHz						
L7222C	4-port transfer latching, terminated	DC – 26.5 GHz	5989-6084EN	Included	Included	161: 16 pin DIP	Y1151A [2]	Y1173A
9765A	Coaxial (SPDT), SMA	DC – 4 GHz	5962-2231E	324	N/A	Solder terminals (with 324)	Y155A [8]	Y1170A (L4491A) Y1171A (L4490A)
8765B	Coaxial (SPDT), SMA	DC – 20 GHz						
8765C	Coaxial (SPDT), 3.5 mm	DC – 26.5 GHz						
8765D	Coaxial (SPDT), 2.4 mm	DC – 40 GHz						
8765F	Coaxial (SPDT), 75 ohm, SMB	DC – 4 GHz	5091-2679E					
8766K	Coaxial (SP3T)	DC – 26.5 GHz	5959-7831	024	N/A	060 (12-pin Viking)	Y155A [2] Y1155 [1]	Y1175A
8767K	Coaxial (SP4T)	DC – 26.5 GHz						
8768K	Coaxial (SP5T)	DC – 26.5 GHz						
8769K	Coaxial (SP6T)	DC – 26.5 GHz						
8767M	Coaxial (SP4T)	DC – 50 GHz	5988-2477EN	024	N/A	10-pin DIP	Y1153A [2]	Y1175A
8768M	Coaxial (SP5T)	DC – 50 GHz						
8769M	Coaxial (SP6T)	DC – 50 GHz						
U9397A	8 GHz Solid State	300 kHz- 8 GHz	5989-6080EN	Included	N/A	Solder terminals	Y1155A [8]	Y1170A (L4491A) Y1171A (L4490A)
U9397C	18 GHz Solid State	300 kHz- 18 GHz						

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[9] Product and technical overviews for the switches and attenuators listed can be obtained by document number from the Keysight RF & Microwave Test Accessories website. Go to http://www.keysight.com/find/accessories, select 'RF & Microwave Test Accessories,' and search for the document number. Additional information can also be found in the 'RF and Microwave Test Accessories Catalog' accessible from this site. If viewing this document on-line, click on the reference document link.

[10] Bracket kits apply to the L4490A and L4491A. These kits include pre-assembled control cables and hardware for mounting switches/attenuators to the brackets and the bracket assemblies to the L4490A and L4491A RF Switch Platforms.

Table 5. Accessory Selection, cont.

Switch Model	Description	Frequency Range	Reference Document Number[11]	Coil Voltage Option	Position Indicator Option	DC Connector Option	Distribution board [No. of switches/	Bracket Kit[12]
84904K 84904L 84906K 84906L 84907K 84907L	11 dB max, 1 dB steps, 4 sections 90 dB max, 10 dB steps, 4 sections 70 dB max, 10 dB steps, 3 sections	DC – 26.5 GHz DC – 40 GHz DC – 26.5 GHz DC – 40 GHz DC – 26.5 GHz DC – 40 GHz	5963-6944	24 V (standard)	Included	10-pin DIP (standard)	Y1153A [2]	Y1174A
84904M 84805M 84908M	11 dB max, 1 dB steps, 4 sections 60 dB max, 10 dB steps, 3 sections 65 dB max, 5 dB steps, 4 sections	DC – 50 GHz	5988-2475EN	024	Included	10-pin DIP (standard)	Y1153A [2]	Y1174A
8494G 8494H 8495G 8495H 8496G 8496H 8495K 8495K	11 dB max, 1 dB steps, 4 sections 70 dB max, 10 dB steps, 3 sections 110 dB max, 10 dB steps, 4 sections 70 dB max, 10 dB steps, 3 sections 90 dB max, 10 dB steps, 4 sections	DC – 4 GHz DC – 18 GHz DC – 4 GHz DC – 18 GHz DC – 4 GHz DC – 18 GHz DC – 26.5 GHz DC – 26.5 GHz	See footnote 13 below	24 V (standard)	Included	12-pin DIP (standard)	Y1153A [2]	Y1175A

[11] Product and technical overviews for the switches and attenuators listed can be obtained by document number from the Keysight RF & Microwave Test Accessories website. Go to http://www.keysight.com/find/accessories, select 'RF & Microwave Test Accessories,' and search for the document number. Additional information can also be found in the 'RF and Microwave Test Accessories Catalog' accessible from this site. If viewing this document on-line, click on the reference document link.

[12] Bracket kits apply to the L4490A and L4491A. These kits include pre-assembled control cables and hardware for mounting switches/attenuators to the brackets and the bracket assemblies to the L4490A and L4491A RF Switch Platforms.

[13] Information on these attenuators plus additional information on other attenuators can be found in the latest version of the 'RF and Microwave Test Accessories Catalog.'

Example Configuration

A test system is being built that requires the following microwave switching:

- (Qty 6) Keysight 87206B SP6T switches
- (Qty 8) Keysight N1810UL SPDT switches

Step 1. Select the required quantity of distribution boards for the required switches using Table 2:

- (Qty 6) Y1152A distribution boards to control
- (Qty 6) 87206B switches
- (Qty 1) Y1150A distribution board to control
- (Qty 8) N1810UL switches

Step 2. Select switch mounting kits from Table 3 based on switches selected:

- (Qty 2) Y1172A mounting kits to mount
- (Qty 6) 87206B switches
- (Qty 2) Y1170A mounting kits to mount
- (Qty 8) N1810UL switches

Step 3. Select the RF Platform and options. For 14 switches, the L4491A is recommended. If more than 4 distribution boards are needed, then you need to add Option 002.

Here is the final recommended configuration:

- (Qty 6) 87206B DC-20GHz SP6T switches with option 161
- (Qty 6) Y1152A distribution boards
- (Qty 2) Y1172A mounting brackets plus ribbon cables
- (Qty 8) N1810UL DC-20 GHz SPDT switches with options 124, 402, 201
- (Qty 1) Y1150A distribution board
- (Qty 2) Y1170A mounting brackets plus ribbon cables
- L4491A w/option 002 for an additional 64 control lines

See the Keysight 34945A, L4445A & L4490A/L4491A Configuration Guide (5989-2272EN) for additional configuration details.

Related Keysight Literature

- 34945A, L4445A & L4490A/L4491A Configuration Guide 5989-2272EN
- RF and Microwave Test Accessories Catalog 5968-4314EN
- Rack Enclosures Solutions Catalog 5980-0450E

Conclusion

Designing a custom RF switch matrix can be a challenging and time-consuming task. The Keysight Technologies, Inc. L4490A/91A RF switch platform simplifies this task allowing you to finish your test system design on-time. The switch platform provides the right tools to easily define and build a custom switch matrix while reducing your overall design time – all without sacrificing signal integrity. In addition, with the robust design, you can have confidence in the reliability and longevity of your system.

Keysight can also design and build you a complete RF switch matrix should you lack the expertise or resources to do it yourself.

Learn more at: www.keysight.com

For more information on Keysight Technologies' products, applications or services, please contact your local Keysight office. The complete list is available at: www.keysight.com/find/contactus

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